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TRANSLITERATION TABLE

CONSONANTS

Ar=Arabic, Pr=Persian, OT=Ottoman Turkish, Ur=Urdu

Ar	Pr	OT	UR	Ar	Pr	OT	UR	Ar	Pr	OT	UR	
ء	ء	ء	ء	ز	z	z	z	گ	—	g	g	g
ب	b	b	b	ژ	—	—	ʀ	ل	l	l	l	l
پ	—	p	p	ژ	—	zh	j	م	m	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	س	s	s	s	ن	n	n	n	n
ث	—	—	ṭ	ش	sh	sh	ʃ	ه	h	h	h ¹	h ¹
ث	th	th	th	ص	ṣ	ṣ	ʃ	و	w	v/u	v	v/u
ج	j	j	c	ض	ḍ	ḍ	ʒ	ی	y	y	y	y
چ	—	ch	çh	ط	ṭ	ṭ	ṭ	ة	-ah	—	—	-a ²
ح	ḥ	ḥ	ḥ	ظ	ẓ	ẓ	ẓ	ال	al ³	—	—	—
خ	kh	kh	kh	ع	‘	‘	‘	—	—	—	—	—
د	d	d	d	غ	gh	gh	ğh	—	—	—	—	—
ڈ	—	—	d	ف	f	f	f	—	—	—	—	—
ذ	dh	dh	dh	ق	q	q	q	—	—	—	—	—
ر	r	r	r	ك	k	k/g	k/ñ	—	—	—	—	—

¹ – when not final
² – at in construct state
³ – (article) al - or l-

VOWELS

	Arabic and Persian	Urdu	Ottoman Turkish
Long	ا	ā	ā
	آ	Ā	—
	و	ū	ū
	ي	ī	ī
Doubled	ي	iy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)
	و	uww (final form ū)	uvv
	و	uvv (for Persian)	uvv
Diphthongs	و	au or aw	ev
	ی	ai or ay	ey
Short	ا	a	a or e
	ا	u	u or ū
	ا	i	o or ö
	ا	i	i

URDU ASPIRATED SOUNDS

For aspirated sounds not used in Arabic, Persian, and Turkish add h after the letter and underline both the letters e.g. جھ jh گھ gh

For Ottoman Turkish, modern Turkish orthography may be used.

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Special Issue

Contents

MODERATE ISLAM AS A SOLUTION TO PLURALISM IN THE ISLAMIC WORLD: THE EXPERIENCE OF INDONESIA <i>Musawar, Mualimin Mochammad Sahid, Ahmad Nur Jihadi, Setiyawan Gunardi</i>	1
BUILDING CIVILISED FAMILY RELATIONS: TOWARDS A NEW DISCOURSE OF FAMILY <i>FIQH</i> IN THE MILLENNIAL ERA <i>Yusdani</i>	25
THE HARMONIOUS RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MINANGKABAU CUSTOM AND ISLAM IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF INHERITANCE <i>Sidik Tono, M. Roem Syibly, Amir Mu'allim, Ahmad Nurozi, Muhammad Roy Purwanto</i>	39
LINKING WOMEN EMPOWERMENT AND CHILDREN'S RIGHT TO EDUCATION AND THE QUEST TO REDUCE VULNERABILITIES <i>Dina Imam Supaat, Razaana Denson</i>	57
CATALYSING GLOBAL PEACE THROUGH THE STRENGTHENING OF FORENSIC SCIENCE APPLICATION IN <i>SHARĪ'AH</i> LAW <i>Ahmad Syukran Baharuddin, Muhammad Hazim Ahmad, Wan Abdul Fattah Wan Ismail, Lukman Abdul Mutalib, Mohammad Amir Wan Harun</i>	77
A PROPOSED MOSQUE MODEL FOR <i>ZAKĀT</i> GOVERNANCE TOWARDS ACHIEVING GLOBAL PEACE <i>Azman Ab Rahman, Hussein 'Azeemi Abdullah Thaidi, Muhamad Firdaus Ab Rahman</i>	105
IMPLEMENTATION OF HEALTHCARE <i>WAQF</i> : A CASE STUDY OF UNIVERSITI SAINS ISLAM MALAYSIA'S HEALTH SPECIALIST CLINIC <i>Wan Abdul Fattah Wan Ismail, Fuadah Johari, Ahmad Syukran Baharuddin, Muhammad Hazim Ahmad, Muhammad Haji Alias</i>	125
EXPLORING <i>WAQF</i> -BASED <i>TAKAFUL</i> FUND AS FINANCIAL AID FOR THE B40 GROUP IN MALAYSIA <i>Mohamad Zaharuddin Zakaria, Ahmad Zaki Salleh, Mushaddad Hasbullah, Abdul Manan Ismail, Mohd Afiq Bin Ab Jalil</i>	149
A GLOBAL <i>ZAKĀT</i> GAME: APPLICATION OF TECHNOLOGY IN TEACHING AND LEARNING FOR GLOBAL PEACE AGENDA <i>Muhamad Firdaus Ab Rahman, Azman Ab Rahman, Hussein 'Azeemi Abdullah Thaidi, NorFatimah Amlin Ab Ghani</i>	169
NOTE ON CONTRIBUTORS	191

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