

REFERENCES (APA 6th style)

Articles in journals

Print journal article:

Author(s) of journal article – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). Title of journal article. *Journal name – italicised, Volume – italicised*(Issue or number), Page number(s).

Lowrie, T., & Diezmann, C. M. (2009). National numeracy tests: A graphic tells a thousand words. *Australian Journal of Education, 53*, 141-158.

Journal article with DOI:

Author(s) of journal article – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). Title of journal article. *Journal name – italicised, Volume – italicised*(Issue or number), Page number(s). doi:xx.xxxxxxxxxx

Kerrigan, A. M., & Kingdon, C. (2010). Maternal obesity and pregnancy: A retrospective study. *Midwifery, 26*, 138-146. doi: 10.1016/j.midw.2008.12.005

For eight or more, include the first six, then an ellipsis - ... - followed by the last author's name.

Wolchik, S. A., West, S. G., Sandler, I. N., Tein, J., Coatsworth, D., Lengua, L., . . . Griffin, W. A. (2000). An experimental evaluation of theory-based mother and mother-child programs for children of divorce. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 68*, 843-856. doi:10.1037/0022-006X.68.5.843

Journal article with DOI- available in advance in online publication (no volume, issue, or pages):

Allan, H. (2010). The perils facing nurse education: A call for leadership for learning. *Nurse Education Today*, Advance online publication. doi:10.1016/j.nedt.2010.01.002

Cochrane review:

Author(s) of journal article – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). Title of journal article. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, Volume – year is used, *italicised*(Issue or number), Page number(s). doi:xx.xxxxx

Shaw, K., O'Rourke, P., Del Mar, C., & Kenardy, J. (2005). Psychological interventions for overweight or obesity. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 2005(2), 1-75. doi:10.1002/14651858.CD003818.pub2

Journal article accessed electronically, without doi:

Author(s) of journal article – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). Title of journal article. *Journal name – italicised*, Volume – *italicised*(Issue or number), Page number(s). Retrieved from [http: www.xxxxxx](http://www.xxxxxx)

Fallon, A., & Engel, C. (2008). Hypertensive disorders of pregnancy. *The Practising Midwife*, 11(9), 1-27. Retrieved from <http://www.practisingmidwife.co.uk>

Journal article - in press:

Author(s) of journal article – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (in press). Title of journal article. *Journal name – italicised*. Retrieved from [http: www.xxxxxx](http://www.xxxxxx)

Williams, S., & Beattie, H. J. (in press). Problem based learning in the clinical setting – a systematic review. *Nurse Education Today*.

Books

Author(s) of book – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). *Title of book - italicised*. Place of publication: Publisher.

O'Keefe, J. H., Bell, D. S. H., & Wyne, K.L. (2009). *Diabetes essentials*. Sudbury, MA: Jones and Bartlett.

For eight and more authors, cite the last names & initials of the first six authors then follow with a comma and three spaced ellipsis points (. . .), then the last author's name.

Johnson, L., Lewis, K., Peters, M., Harris, Y., Moreton, G., Morgan, B., . . . Smith, P. (2005). *How far is far?* London, England: McMillan.

No author:

***Title of book - italicised.* (Year of publication). Place of publication: Publisher.**

The CCH Macquarie dictionary of business. (1993). North Ryde, Australia: CCH Australia.

Author identify as anonymous:

Anonymous - only if author is specifically named as “Anonymous”. (Year of publication). *Title of book - italicised.* Place of publication: Publisher.

Anonymous. (1996). *Primary colors : A novel of politics.* New York, NY: Random House.

Multiple works by the same author, published in the same year:

Author(s) of book – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). *Title of book - italicised.* Place of publication: Publisher.

Order alphabetically by title in the Reference list, giving first title "a" suffix to year and so on.

Dawkins, R. (1996a). *Climbing Mount Improbable.* London, England: Viking.

Dawkins, R. (1996b). *River out of Eden.* London, England: Phoenix.

Books by an organization or institution (corporate author):

Author(s) of book – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). *Title of book - italicised.* Place of publication: Publisher.

Queensland Health. (2002). *Best practice guidelines for the management of type 1 diabetes in children and adolescents.* Brisbane, Australia: Author.

Different editions:

Author(s) of book – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). *Title of book - italicised* (Edition number ed.). Place of publication: Publisher.

DeHart, G. B., Sroufe, L.A., & Cooper, R. G. (1995). *Child development: Its nature and course* (4th ed.). Boston, MA: McGraw-Hill.

Electronic version of printed book:

Author(s) of book – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). *Title of book - italicised.* [Provider of electronic version]. Retrieved from [http: www.xxxxxx](http://www.xxxxxx)

**Author(s) of book – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). *Title of book - italicised.* [Provider of electronic version].
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Add the name of the provider of the electronic version in square brackets.

De Lara, M., & Doyen, L. (2008). *Sustainable management of natural resources: Mathematical models and methods.* [SpringerLink version]. Retrieved from [http://www.springerlink.com/openurl.asp? genre=book&isbn=978-3-540-79073-0](http://www.springerlink.com/openurl.asp?genre=book&isbn=978-3-540-79073-0)

Ardia, D. (2008). *Financial risk management with Bayesian estimation of GARCH models: Theory and applications* [SpringerLink version]. doi:10.1007/978-3-540-78657-3

Translation of a book

Author(s) of book – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). *Title of book - italicised* (Translator name - first initial. last name, Trans.). Place of publication: Publisher.

Ylinen, J. (2008). *Stretching therapy: For sport and manual therapies* (J. Nurmenniemi, Trans.). Edinburgh, Scotland: Churchill Livingstone.

Book chapter

Chapter in an edited book- printed version:

Author(s) of chapter – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). Title of chapter. In Editor(s) – initial(s) and family name - of book (Ed. OR Eds.), *Title of book – italicised* (pp. Page numbers). Place of publication: Publisher.

Baker, F. M., & Lightfoot, O. B. (1993). Psychiatric care of ethnic elders. In A. C. Gaw (Ed.), *Culture, ethnicity, and mental illness* (pp. 517-552). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

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Author(s) of chapter – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). Title of chapter. In Editor(s) – initials and family name - of book (Ed. OR Eds.), *Title of book – italicised* (pp. Page numbers). doi:xx.xxxxxxxxxx

Iacono, W. G. (2008). Polygraph testing. In E. Borgida & S. T. Fiske (Eds.), *Beyond common sense: Psychological science in the courtroom* (pp. 219-235).
doi:10.1002/9780470696422

Review from the mental measurement yearbook database:

Author(s) of section – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). Title of chapter. In Editor(s) – initials and family name - of book (Ed. OR Eds.), *Title of book – italicised* (pp. Page numbers). Retrieved from Database Name.

McInerney, V. (2004). Review of the Neale analysis of reading ability, 3rd Edition [Australian Standardisation]. In *The fifteenth mental measurements yearbook*. Retrieved from EBSCO Mental Measurements Yearbook.

Webpage

Webpage- with author

**Author(s) of page – person or organisation, use & for multiple authors. (Year page created or revised). Title of page - italicise only if standalone document [Format - if needed]. Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxxx>
Do not include retrieval date unless the material may change over time (e.g. Wikis).**

Atherton, J. (2005). Behaviour modification. Retrieved from
http://www.learningandteaching.info/learning/behaviour_mod.htm

**Do not italicise the title of the webpage when it is part of a website.
Only italicise the title when it can be considered a stand alone document eg. government white paper, guidelines, or report.**

Webpage- no author

Title of page - italicise only if standalone document [Format - if needed]. (Year page created or revised). Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxxx>

Do not include retrieval date unless the material may change over time (e.g. Wikis).

Behaviour modification. (2007). Retrieved from <http://www.educational-psychologist.org.uk/behaviour.html>

**Do not italicise the title of the webpage when it is part of a website.
Only italicise the title when it can be considered a stand alone document eg. government white paper, guidelines, or report.**

Webpage – no date

Author(s) of page – person or organisation, use & for multiple authors. (n.d.). Title of page - italicise only if standalone document [Format - if needed]. Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxxxx>

Society of Clinical Psychology. (n.d.). About clinical psychology. Retrieved from <http://www.apa.org/about/division/div12.aspx>

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Only italicise the title when it can be considered a stand alone document eg. government white paper, guidelines, or report.

Webpage – group (corporate author)

Author(s) of page – group or organisation, use & for multiple authors. (Year page created or revised). Title of page - italicise only if standalone document [Format - if needed]. Retrieved from Web Address.

Queensland Health. (2017). *Sun safety and physical activity*. Retrieved from <http://conditions.health.qld.gov.au/HealthCondition/media/pdf/20/199/134/sun-safety-and-physical-activity-v4>

Do not italicise the title of the webpage when it is part of a website.

Only italicise the title when it can be considered a stand alone document eg. government white paper, guidelines, or report.

Dictionary of encyclopedia

Print version:

Author(s) or editor(s) of work – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors or editors. (Ed. or Eds. - if editor used) (Year of publication). *Title - italicised* (Edition - if other than first). Place of publication: Publisher.

Wolman, B.B. (Ed.). (1989). *Dictionary of behavioral science* (2nd ed.). San Diego, CA: Academic Press.

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Author(s) - family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). Title of entry. In - Editor(s) - initial. last name (Ed. OR Eds.), *Title of dictionary or encyclopaedia - italicised* (Edition - if other than first). Retrieved from http: www.xxxxxxx

Onwuegbuzie, A. J. & Mayoh, J. (2016). Mixed methods. In H. L. Miller Jr (Ed.), *The SAGE encyclopedia of theory in psychology*. doi:10.4135/9781483346274.n192

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Conferences

Published conferences paper:

Author(s) of paper – last name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). Title of paper. In Editor(s) - initial(s). last name (Ed(s).) *Title of published proceeding – italicised.* (pp. page numbers). Place of Publication: Publisher.

Scheinin, P. (2009). Using student assessment to improve teaching and educational policy. In M. O'Keefe, E. Webb, & K. Hoad (Eds.), *Assessment and student learning: Collecting, interpreting and using data to inform teaching* (pp. 12-14). Melbourne, Australia: Australian Council for Educational Research.

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Presenter name - last name, initial(s). (Year, month). *Title of paper - italicised.* Paper presented at the Conference name, Location. doi:doi:xx.xxxxxxxxxx (if available).

Bowden, F.J., & Fairley, C.K. (1996, June). *Endemic STDs in the Northern Territory: Estimations of effective rates of partner change.* Paper presented at the Scientific Meeting of the Royal Australian College of Physicians, Darwin.

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Herculano-Houzel, S., Collins, C. E., Wong, P., Kaas, J. H. & Lent, R. (2008). The basic nonuniformity of the cerebral cortex. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 105, 12593-12598. doi:10.1073/pnas.0805417105

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Industry/ corporate report

Author(s) - last name, initial(s) or company name - use & for multiple authors. (Year). *Title of report - italicised* (Report Number - if available). Retrieved from Organisation Name website: <http://www.xxxxxx>

Include the publisher in the retrieved statement only when they are not included as the author. eg. Retrieved from Organisation Name website: http:xxxx

The Coca-Cola Company. (2017). *2016 sustainability report*. Retrieved from <http://www.coca-colacompany.com/content/dam/journey/us/en/private/fileassets/pdf/2017/2016-sustainability/2016-Sustainability-Report-The-Coca-Cola-Company.pdf>

Report from non government organization with individuals as author – electronic

Author(s) - last name, initial(s) - use for multiple authors. (Year). *Title of report - italicised* (Report Number - if available). Retrieved from Organisation Name website: Web Address

Gray, T. & Tracey, D. (2016). *Implementing a trauma informed framework in a disability non-government organisation: Research report*. Retrieved from Centre for Educational Research, School of Education, Western Sydney University website: https://www.westernsydney.edu.au/__data/assets/file/0010/1168066/GRAY_and_TRAC

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Thesis

Unpublished thesis

Author - last name, initial(s). (Year). *Title of thesis - italicised* (Unpublished doctoral dissertation or master's thesis). Name of institution, Location.

Rahman, M. (2013). *Using authentic materials in the writing classes: Tertiary level scenario*. (Unpublished master's thesis). BRAC University, Mohakhali, Dhaka, Bangladesh.

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Author - last name, initial(s). (Year of preparation of thesis). *Title of thesis – italicised* (Doctoral dissertation or master's thesis, Institution, Location). Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxxx>

Axford, J.C. (2007). *What constitutes success in Pacific Island community conserved areas?* (Doctoral dissertation, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Australia). Retrieved from <http://espace.library.uq.edu.au/view/UQ:158747>

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Ibuprofen tablets. (2017). In British Pharmacopoeia Commission (Ed.), *British Pharmacopoeia* (2018 ed., pp. 312-313). Stationery Office.

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Acetaminophen capsules. (2019). In United States Pharmacopeial Convention Committee of Revision (Ed.), *United States Pharmacopeia - National Formulary* (41st ed., p. 8). United States Pharmacopeial Convention.

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