ORAL PRESENTATION

Abstract ID: 03

An Analysis of the Quality Of Life among Diabetic Foot Ulcer Patients in Kuantan, Pahang

Ilham Alia, M.A.Fauzi, S.S Ismail, Ezmas Mahno, A W Ahmad, M N A Abdul Rahman, Faidzal O

Department of Surgery International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM)

Introduction: Foot ulcer is one of the most serious complications associated with diabetes mellitus

that mat resulted in a disability and impairment of health related quality of life. Materials and

Methods: The main objective of this cross-sectional study was to determine the factors adversely

associated with quality of life among diabetic foot ulcer patients. Diabetic patients with evidence

of diabetic foot ulcer attending outpatient orthopaedics and general surgical clinic of Hospital

Tengku Ampuan Afzan were recruited into this study. A set of validated SF-36 questionnaire was

employed to evaluate the health-related quality of life for each patient. This study was registered

with the National Medical Research Register (NMRR registration no. 17-1520-36332). Results: There

is a slightly higher proportion of female among the 104 respondents. Its prevalence is most

pronounces in the lower income group. Majority presented with Wagner stage 2 and 3. Amputation

has been performed in 54% of these patients. Physical health score fair worse than mental health.

Age, low socioeconomic status, presence of comorbidities, major amputation, ulcer at the forefoot

and wheelchair usage associated with an adverse effect on the physical health aspect in these

patients. Interestingly, smoker seems to score better on the mental health aspect of the quality of

life. Conclusion: Diabetic foot ulcer affected physical health aspect much more than mental health

aspect within the context of the quality of life.

KEYWORDS: Diabetic foot ulcer; health-related quality of life