Volume 22, No. 1 June Issue 2025

# JOURNAL OF

Islam in Asia

A Refereed International Biannual Arabic - English Journal

INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA





# Journal of Islam in Asia

# **EDITOR-in-CHIEF**

Abdul Salam @ Zulkifli bin Muhamad Shukri

# **EDITOR**

Noor Azlan bin Mohd Noor

# ASSOCIATE EDITOR

Homam Altabaa

#### **COPY EDITOR**

Nur Mashitah Wahidah binti Anuar

# **EDITORIAL COMMITTEE**

# LOCAL MEMBERS

Thameem Ushama (IIUM)

# Abdel Aziz Berghout (IIUM) Muhammed Mumtaz Ali (IIUM) Nadzrah Ahmad (IIUM) Rahmah Bt. A. H. Osman (IIUM) Saidatolakma Mohd Yunus (IIUM)

# INTERNATIONAL MEMBERS

Abdullah Khalil Al-Juburi (UAE) Abu Bakr Rafique (Bangladesh) Anis Ahmad (Pakistan) Muhammad Al-Zuhayli (UAE)

Articles submitted for publication in the *Journal of Islam in Asia* are subject to a process of peer review, in accordance with standard academic practice.

© 2025 by International Islamic University Malaysia

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, translated, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission of the publisher.

