

# Intellectual Discourse

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# *Intellectual Discourse*

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## TRANSLITERATION TABLE

|   |    |    |    |
|---|----|----|----|
| ا | a  | ص  | ṣ  |
| ء | >  | ض  | ḍ  |
| ب | b  | ط  | ṭ  |
| ت | t  | ظ  | ẓ  |
| ث | th | ع  | ʿ  |
| ج | j  | غ  | gh |
| ح | ú  | ف  | f  |
| خ | kh | ق  | q  |
| د | d  | ك  | k  |
| ذ | dh | ل  | l  |
| ر | r  | م  | m  |
| ز | Z  | ن  | n  |
| س | s  | هـ | h  |
| ش | sh | و  | w  |
|   | ي  |    | y  |

### short vowels

|    |   |
|----|---|
| اَ | a |
| اِ | i |
| اُ | u |

### Shaddah

|    |     |
|----|-----|
| وْ | ūw  |
| يْ | iyy |

### long vowels

|     |   |
|-----|---|
| آ   | ā |
| أُو | ū |
| إِي | ī |