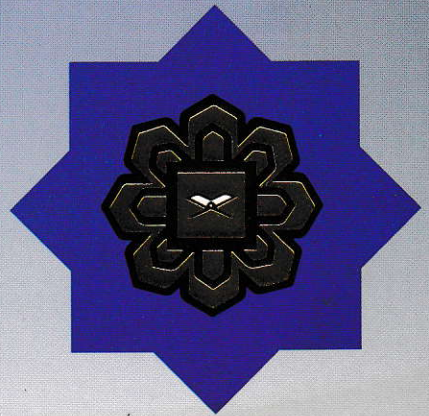


INTELLECTUAL DISCOURSE

Volume 11

Number 2

2003



INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA

Editor

Abdul Rashid Moten

Book Review Editor

Isham Pawan Ahmad

Editorial Board

M. Kamal Hassan

Zafar Afaq Ansari

Md. Som Sujimon

Irfan Abd al-Hameed al-Fattah

International Advisory Board

Taha Jabir al-Alwani

USA

Abdul Haq Ansari

Saudi Arabia

Deliar Noer

Indonesia

Ishaq Farhan

Jordan

Khurshid Ahmad

Pakistan

Zafar Ishaq Ansari

Pakistan

Gamal Attia

Egypt

M. H. Faruqi

UK

Anis Ahmad

Pakistan

Chandra Muzaffar

Malaysia

Volume 11

Number 2

2003

Intellectual Discourse

**A Journal of the Kulliyah (Faculty) of Islamic
Revealed Knowledge and Human Sciences**

INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA

Intellectual Discourse is an academic, refereed journal, published twice a year by the Research Centre, IIUM, for the Kulliyah of Islamic Revealed Knowledge and Human Sciences, International Islamic University Malaysia.

Opinions expressed in the journal are solely those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editors, or the publisher. Material published in the *Discourse* is copyrighted in its favour. As such, no part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or any information retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

Subscription

Annual subscription rates, including postage by airmail:

Institutions:

Malaysian Ringgit 60, US\$ 35

Individuals:

Malaysian Ringgit 30, US\$ 20

Subscriptions are to be prepaid by bank draft in Malaysian Ringgit or US\$, and made payable to the Research Centre, International Islamic University Malaysia, 53100 Gombak, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. Fax (603) 2056-4862, E-mail: rescentre@iiu.edu.my.

Website: <http://www.iiu.edu.my/irkhs/publication/PSCI/main.htm>

ISSN 0128-4878

©Research Centre, International Islamic University Malaysia

GUIDELINES FOR AUTHORS

The material submitted to *Intellectual Discourse* should not have been published elsewhere, and should not be under consideration by another publication.

Four types of contributions are considered for publication in this journal: major articles reporting findings of original research; review articles synthesizing important deliberations related to disciplines within the domain of Islamic sciences; short research notes or communications, containing original ideas or discussions on vital issues of contemporary concern and book reviews; and brief reader comments, or statements of divergent viewpoints.

Three copies of a manuscript should be submitted to the Editor together with floppy diskettes in Microsoft Word. The manuscripts should be printed in double space on one side of the sheet. The cover page should carry the title, name of the author(s), affiliation(s), and the complete mailing address of the principal author. The title of the manuscript should be repeated on the top of the first page of the text without author's name.

Authors will normally receive a decision on their papers within three months of receipt. Papers can be provisionally accepted, and authors will be expected to revise the manuscripts on the recommendation of referees. The editorial board reserves the right to edit a manuscript to make it more readable.

The manuscript should follow the *Chicago Manual of Style*, latest edition. The **title** should be as concise as possible and should appear on a separate sheet together with the name(s) of the author(s) and the full postal address of their institution(s). A short **running title** of not more than 40 characters (including spaces) should also be included. **Headings** and **sub-headings** for different sections of the paper should be indicated clearly. A brief informative **abstract** of 150 words or less should be provided with the article. It should state the purpose, methods and results of the study. **References** should be sequentially numbered in the text in superscripts. References and notes should be combined in one sequence and should be typed at the end of the text in order of appearance with corresponding Arabic

numerals. Some specimen citations are given below:

Book

1. Isma'īl Rajī al-Fārūqī and Lois Lamy 'ā al-Fārūqī, *The Cultural Atlas of Islam* (New York: Macmillan Publishing Company, 1999).

Chapter in a Book

2. Muḥammad Qamaruddīn Khan, Al-Māwardī," in *A History of Muslim Philosophy*, ed. M.M. Sharif (Weisbaden: Otto Harrassowitz, 1993), 717-731.

Journal Article

3. M. Asif Chapra, "Islam and the International Debt Problem," *Journal of Western Studies* 10, no.3 (2002): 214-32.

Unpublished Work

4. Hajib Aḥmed Alfanseūrī, "The Role of the Friday Mosque in Islamic Cities" (Ph.D. Dissertation, Century University, 2003), 100-102.

Reference Work

5. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 11th ed., s.v. "original package."

Address: Editor, *Intellectual Discourse*
International Islamic University Malaysia
Gombak, 53100 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Phone (603) 2056-5123, Fax: (603) 2056-4870
E-mail: intdiscourse@yahoo.com

TRANSLITERATION TABLE

ا	a		س	s
ع	>		ط	ṭ
ب	b		ظ	ẓ
ت	t		ع	c
ث	th		غ	gh
ج	j		ف	f
ح	ú		ق	q
خ	kh		ك	k
د	d		ل	l
ذ	dh		م	m
ر	r		ن	n
ز	Z		ه	h
س	s		و	w
ش	sh			
		ي		y

short vowels

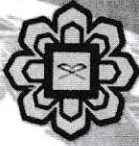
َ	a
ِ	i
ُ	u

Shaddah

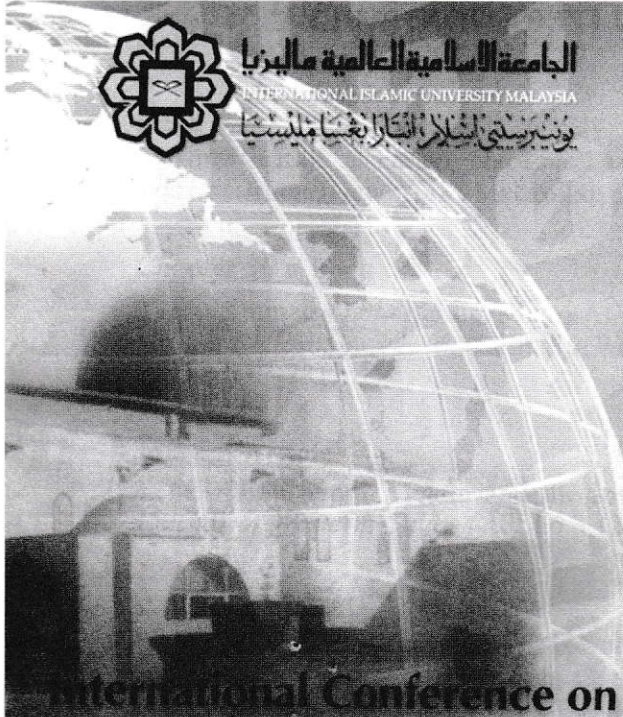
وْ	ūw
يْ	iyy

long vowels

آ	ā
أُو	ū
إِي	ī



الجامعة الإسلامية العالمية ماليزيا
INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA
وَبِنِيْسْتِيْ اِسْلَامًا اَبْنِيْسْتِيْ اِسْلَامًا



International Conference on

Muslims & Islam in the 21st Century

Image and Reality

4 - 6 August 2004

Putra World Trade Centre

To be officiated by the
Prime Minister of Malaysia

Organised by
Department of Psychology, KIRKHS &
International Institute for Muslim Unity

For enquiries please contact:

1. 00-603-2056 3049
(Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sohail Imam)
2. 00-603-2056 4007
(Sr. Kaossar Banu Ropun)
3. 00-603-2056 5435
(Sr. Farah Sasha Rajahdin)
4. 00-603-2056 4014
(Sr. Siti Aisyah Ibrahim)

Website:

<http://www.2.iiu.edu.my/psyconf2004/>

E-mail:

psyconf2004@iiu.edu.my

CONTENTS

Articles

- Al-Birūnī: Father of Comparative Religion*
Kamar Oniah Kamaruzzaman 113
- British-Zionist Military Cooperation in Palestine, 1917-1939*
Mohsen M. Saleh 139
- Islam and the West: Peace Through Freedom*
Ataul Huq Pramanik 165
- Al-Biqā'ī and Iṣlāḥī: A Comparative Study of Coherence in the Qur'ān*
Israr Ahmad Khan 183
- Review Article*
- Bush at War: Decision-making in Washington*
Ishtiaq Hossain 209
- Conference Report*
- Seminar on Ibn Khaldūn and Muslim Historiography*
Ahmed Ibrahim Abushouk 219