## INTELLECTUAL DISCOURSE

VOLUME 9 NUMBER 1 2001



## Editor Zafar Afaq Ansari Book Review Editor Abdul Rashid Moten

## **Editorial Board**

M. Kamal Hassan Mohammad Aris Hj. Othman Irfan Abd al-Hameed al-Fattah Fikret Karcic

## **International Advisory Board**

Taha Jabir al-Alwani *USA* 

Abdul Haq Ansari Saudi Arabia

Deliar Noer Indonesia

Ishaq Farhan Jordan

Khurshid Ahmad Pakistan

Zafar Ishaq Ansari Pakistan

Gamal Attia
Egypt

M. H. Faruqi

Anis Ahmad Pakistan

Chandra Muzaffar *Malaysia* 

# Intellectual Discourse

A Journal of the Kulliyyah (Faculty) of Islamic Revealed Knowledge and Human Sciences Intellectual Discourse is an academic, refereed journal, published twice a year by the IIUM for the Kulliyyah of Islamic Revealed Knowledge and Human Sciences, International Islamic University Malaysia.

Opinions expressed in the journal are solely those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editors, or the publisher. Material published in the *Discourse* is copyrighted in its favour. As such, no part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or any information retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

## Subscription

Annual subscription rates, including postage by airmail:

Institutions:

Malaysian Ringgits 60, US\$ 35

Individuals:

Malaysian Ringgits 30, US\$ 20

Subscriptions are to be prepaid by bank draft in Malaysian Ringgits or US\$, and made payable to International Islamic University, 53100 Gombak, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. Fax (603) 2056-4862, e-mail < rescentre@iiu.edu.my > .

### ISSNO 128-4878

COVER DESIGN: SADDIQ ALI

©International Islamic University Malaysia

## **CONTENTS**

## Articles

Values, the Economy and Metaeconomics in the	
2000 US Presidential Election:	
A Historical Perspective (1896-1996)	
Muhammad Arif Zakaullah	1
Miskawaih's Thoughts on Human Personality	
Bakhtiar Husain Siddiqui	29
Ḥanafī Biographical Dictionaries: A Survey	
Ermin Sinanovic	47
The Concept of Culture and Cultural Transformation Views of Malik Bennabi  Abdulaziz Berghout	67
	0.
Developing a History Curriculum: An Islamic Perspective	
Mohsen M.S. Saleh	85
Book Review	
The Socio-Political Thought of Shah Wali Allah, by Muhammad al-Ghazali	
Hassan Ahmed Ibrahim	103
Preparing the Information Professional: An Agenda for the Future, by Sajjad ur Rehman.	
Mumtaz A. Anwar	106

Mental Health in Malaysia:	
Issues and Concerns, edited by Amber Haque.	
Khairol Anuar Masuan	108
Visible Women in East Coast Malay Society: On the Reproduction of Gender in Ceremonial, School and Market, by Ingrid Rudie	
Nor Faridah Abdul Manaf	111
Study on Second Language Learner of Arabic: An Error Analysis Approach, by Jassem Ali Jassem	
Haja Mohideen Mohamed Ali	112
Conferences	
International Conference for Library and Information Science Educators in the Asia Pacific Region	
Ahmad Bakeri Abu Bakar	117
International Conference on Religion and Mental Health	100
Ashia Ali Shah	122

### GUIDELINES FOR AUTHORS

submitted to *Intellectual Discourse* should not have been published and should not be under consideration by another publication.

Four types of contributions are considered for publication in this journal: major reporting findings of original research; review articles synthesizing moran deliberations related to disciplines within the domain of Islamic sciences; research notes or communications, containing original ideas or discussions on the same of contemporary concern and book reviews; and brief reader comments, research of divergent viewpoints.

Three copies of a manuscript should be submitted to the Editor. The manuscripts be printed in double space on one side of the sheet. The cover page should the title, name of the author(s), affiliation(s), and the complete mailing the principal author. The title of the manuscript should be repeated on the first page of the text without author's name. A machine readable copy of the manuscript in ASCII text would be appreciated.

The style should follow the Chicago Manual of Style, latest edition. References should be sequentially numbered in the text in superscripts. References and notes should be combined in one sequence and should be typed at the end of the text in order of appearance with corresponding Arabic numerals. Some specimen citations are given below:

#### Book

L Ismā l Rajī al-Fārūqī and Lois Lāmy al-Fārūqī, The Cultural Atlas of Islam Vork: Macmillan Publishing Company, 1986).

### Chapter in a Book

2. Muhammad Qamaruddīn Khan, "Al-Māwardī," in M.M. Sharif ed., A History of Maslim Philosophy (Weisbaden: Otto Harrassowitz, 1963), 717-731.

### Journal Article

3. M. Umar Chapra, "Islam and the International Debt Problem," Journal of Islamic Studies 3 (1992):214-32.

## Unpublished Work

4. Majīd Ahmed Almanseurī, "The Role of the Friday Mosque in Islamic Cities" (Ph.D. Dissertation, Stanford University, 1977), 100-102.

### Reference Work

5. Encyclopaedia Britannica, 11th ed., s.v. "original package."

A brief informative abstract of 150 words or less should be provided with the article. It should state the purpose, methods and results of the study.

Articles can be provisionally accepted, and authors will be expected to revise the manuscripts on the recommendation of referees. The editorial board reserves the right to edit a manuscript to make it more readable.

Address: Editor, *Intellectual Discourse*, International Islamic University Malaysia, Gombak, 53100 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. Phone (603) 2056-5101, Fax: (603) 2056-4870. E-mail: <intdiscourse@yahoo.com>.

## TRANSLITERATION TABLE

1	a			ص	Ş
ç	,			ض	ģ
ب	В			ط	ţ
	t			ظہ	Ż
ت ث	th			ع	c
٣	j			غ	gh
۲	ķ			ف	f
て さ ュ	kh			ق	q
د	d			গ্ৰ	k
ذ	dh			J	1
ر	r			۴	m
ز	Z			ن	n
س	s			_&	h
ش ش	sh			و	w
		ي	$\mathbf{y}$		
short vowels				long vowels	
_	a	<u>Sha</u>	<u>ddah</u>	ĩ	ā
-	i	<b>5</b>	ūw	آو	ū
]	u	ي	iyy	إ ي	ī