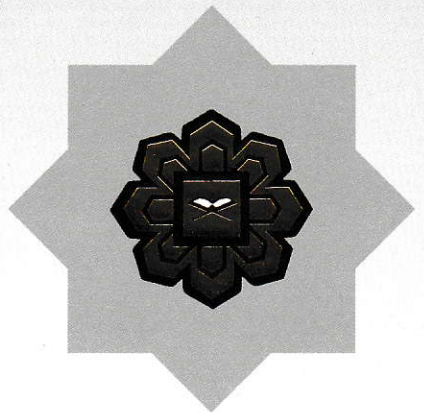


INTELLECTUAL DISCOURSE

VOLUME 7 NUMBER 2 1999



INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA

Editor

Zafar Afaq Ansari

Book Review Editor

Abdul Rashid Moten

Editorial Board

M. Kamal Hassan
Mohammad Aris Hj. Othman
Abdullah Hassan
Abdul Khaliq Kazi
Fikret Karcic

International Advisory Board

Taha Jabir al-Alwani

USA

Abdul Haq Ansari

Saudi Arabia

Deliar Noer

Indonesia

Ishaq Farhan

Jordan

Khurshid Ahmad

Pakistan

Zafar Ishaq Ansari

Pakistan

Gamal Attia

Egypt

M. H. Faruqi

UK

Anis Ahmad

Pakistan

Chandra Muzaffar

Malaysia

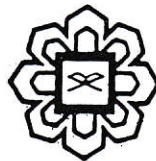
Volume 7

Number 2

1999

Intellectual Discourse

*A Journal of the Kulliyah (Faculty) of Islamic
Revealed Knowledge and Human Sciences*



INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA

Intellectual Discourse is an academic, refereed journal, published twice a year by the IIUM for the Kulliyah of Islamic Revealed Knowledge and Human Sciences, International Islamic University Malaysia.

Opinions expressed in the journal are solely those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editors, or the publisher. Material published in the *Discourse* is copyrighted in its favour. As such, no part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or any information retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

Subscription

Annual subscription rates, including postage by airmail:

Institutions:

Malaysian Ringgits 65, US\$ 30

Individuals:

Malaysian Ringgits 35, US\$ 20

Subscriptions are to be prepaid by bank draft in Malaysian Ringgits or US dollars, and made payable to International Islamic University, 53100 Gombak, Malaysia. Fax (603) 20564862, e-mail <rescentre@iiu.edu.my> .

ISSNO 128-4878

COVER DESIGN: SADDIQ ALI

©International Islamic University Malaysia

CONTENTS

Islamic Content of Electronic Encyclopedias in English Language: A Critical Evaluation <i>Sajjad ur Rehman and Nibal Yousef</i>	111
Sight Restrictions in Maghrib Muslim Architecture <i>Mustapha Ben Hamouche</i>	133
Inculcation of Values Across School Curriculum: Development and Validation of Teachers' Orientation Scale <i>Mohamad Sahari, Abdul Aziz Mohd Sultan, Mohd Tahrir Raffor, Ismail Sheikh Ahmad, Ahmad Marzuki Hj. Zainuddin, Zainurin Abdul Rahman, Tunku Badariah Tunku Ahmad, Haniza Rais</i>	155
Muslim and European Perceptions of Oceanic "Trade" in the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Centuries and their Implications for International Politics <i>Abdullah al-Ahsan</i>	169
Re-defining the Human: Triumphs and Tribulations of <i>Homo xeroxiens</i> <i>Munawar A. Anees</i>	185
Women's Participation in Scientific and Technical Fields in Malaysia <i>Nuraihan Mat Daud</i>	197
Conference	
Islamic Economics in the 21 st Century <i>Muhammad Anwar</i>	215

Reviews

Review Article: International Politics in the Last Decade of the 20th Century: Kennedy and Huntington Revisited

Muhammad Arif Zakaullah

224

Book Reviews

Educational Philosophy and Practice of Syed Muhammad Naquib al-Attas: An Exposition of the Original Concept of Islamization, by Wan Mohd Nor Wan Daud

Ibrahim M. Zein

243

Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah: His Personality and His Politics, by S.M. Burke and Salim Al-Din Quraishi; and Jinnah, Pakistan and Islamic Identity: The Search for Saladin, by Akbar S. Ahmed

Zafar Afaq Ansari

246

Poverty from Multidimensional Perspectives: A Micro Level Study of Seven Malaysian Kampung (Villages), by Ataul Huq (Pramanik)

Syed Serajul Islam

251

GUIDELINES FOR AUTHORS

The material submitted to *Intellectual Discourse* should not have been published elsewhere, and should not be under consideration by another publication.

Four types of contributions are considered for publication in this journal: major articles reporting findings of original research; review articles synthesizing important deliberations related to disciplines within the domain of Islamic sciences; short research notes or communications, containing original ideas or discussions on vital issues of contemporary concern and book reviews; and brief reader comments, or statements of divergent viewpoints.

Three copies of a manuscript should be submitted to the Editor. The manuscripts should be printed in double space on one side of the sheet. The cover page should carry the title, name of the author(s), affiliation(s), and the complete mailing address of the principal author. The title of the manuscript should be repeated on the top of the first page of the text without author's name. A machine readable copy of the manuscript in ASCII text would be appreciated.

The style should follow the *Chicago Manual of Style*, latest edition. References should be sequentially numbered in the text in superscripts. References and notes should be combined in one sequence and should be typed at the end of the text in order of appearance with corresponding Arabic numerals. Some specimen citations are given below:

Book

1. Ismā'īl Rajī al-Fārūqī and Lois Lāmy^cā al-Fārūqī, *The Cultural Atlas of Islam* (New York: Macmillan Publishing Company, 1986).

Chapter in a Book

2. Muhammad Qamaruddīn Khan, "Al-Māwardī," in M.M. Sharif ed., *A History of Muslim Philosophy* (Weisbaden: Otto Harrassowitz, 1963), 717-731.

Journal Article

3. M. °Umar Chāprā, "Islam and the International Debt Problem," *Journal of Islamic Studies* 3 (1992):214-32.

Unpublished Work

4. Majīd Ahmed Almanseurī, "The Role of the Friday Mosque in Islamic Cities" (Ph.D. Dissertation, Stanford University, 1977), 100-102.

Reference Work

5. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 11th ed., s.v. "original package."

A brief informative abstract of 150 words or less should be provided with the article. It should state the purpose, methods and results of the study.

Articles can be provisionally accepted, and authors will be expected to revise the manuscripts on the recommendation of referees. The editorial board reserves the right to edit a manuscript to make it more readable.

Address: Editor, *Intellectual Discourse*, International Islamic University Malaysia, Gombak, 53100 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. Phone (603) 2056-5101, Fax: (603) 2056-4870. E-mail: <zafar@iiu.edu.my>.

TRANSLITERATION TABLE

ا	a	ص	ṣ
ء	‘	ض	ḍ
ب	b	ط	ṭ
ت	t	ظ	ẓ
ث	th	ع	‘
ج	j	غ	gh
ح	ḥ	ف	f
خ	kh	ق	q
د	d	ك	k
ذ	dh	ل	l
ر	r	م	m
ز	z	ن	n
س	s	هـ	h
ش	sh	و	w

ي y

short vowels

َ	a
ِ	i
ُ	u

shaddah

ّ	ūw
ّ	īy

long vowels

آ	ā
أُو	ū
إِي	ī