# INTELLECTUAL DISCOURSE

VOLUME 7 NUMBER 1 1999



INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA

# Editor Zafar Afaq Ansari Book Review Editor Abdul Rashid Moten

#### **Editorial Board**

M. Kamal Hassan Abdullah Hassan Abdul Khaliq Kazi Mohammad Aris Hj. Othman Fikret Karcic

### **International Advisory Board**

Taha Jabir al-Alwani *USA* 

Abdul Haq Ansari Saudi Arabia

> Deliar Noer Indonesia

Ishaq Farhan Jordan

Khurshid Ahmad Pakistan

Zafar Ishaq Ansari Pakistan

> Gamal Attia Egypt

M. H. Faruqi *UK* 

Anis Ahmad Pakistan

Chandra Muzaffar Malaysia

# Intellectual Discourse

A Journal of the Kulliyyah (Faculty) of Islamic Revealed Knowledge and Human Sciences



INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA

Intellectual Discourse is an academic, refereed journal, published twice a year by the Research Centre IIUM for the Kulliyyah of Islamic Revealed Knowledge and Human Sciences, International Islamic University Malaysia.

Opinions expressed in the journal are solely those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editors, or the publisher. Material published in the *Discourse* is copyrighted in its favour. As such, no part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or any other information retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

#### Subscription

Annual subscription rates, including postage by airmail:

Institutions:

Malaysian Ringgits 65, US\$ 30

Individuals:

Malaysian Ringgits 35, US\$ 20

Subscriptions are to be prepaid by bank draft in Malaysian Ringgits or US Dollars, and made payable to International Islamic University Malaysia, Gombok, 53100 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. Fax: (603) 20564862, E-mail: <rescentre@iiu.edu.my>

#### ISSNO 128-4878

COVER DESIGN: SADDIQ ALI

© International Islamic University Malaysia

## **CONTENTS**

| The Problems of the Public Enterprise<br>System in Nigeria: Capitalist Privatization or<br>Management along Islamic Lines? |     |
|--|-----|
| Aminu S. Mikailu & Nuhu O. Yaqub   | 1   |
| On the Methodology of Islamizing<br>Social Sciences  |     |
| Ibrahim A. Ragab   | 27  |
| Classification of Sciences: A Comparative Study of <i>Ihyā' culūm al-dīn</i> and   |     |
| al-Risālah al-laduniyyah<br>Che Zarrina Sa'ari   | 53  |
| D.d. I   |     |
| Pathology of the Heart in the Qur'ān:  A Metaphysico-psychological Explanation   |     |
| Absar Ahmad  | 79  |
| PREPOROD Newspaper: An Agent of and a Witness to Islamic Revival in Bosnia   |     |
| Fikret Karčić  | 91  |
| Book Reviews   | 100 |

### **GUIDELINES FOR AUTHORS**

Material submitted to *Intellectual Discourse* should not have been published elsewhere, and should not be under consideration by another publication.

Four types of contributions are considered for publication in this journal: major articles reporting findings of original research; review articles synthesizing important deliberations related to disciplines within the domain of Islamic sciences; short research notes or communications containing original ideas or discussions on vital issues of contemporary concern; book reviews; and brief reader comments or statements of divergent viewpoints.

Three copies of a manuscript should be submitted to the Editor. The manuscripts should be printed in double space on one side of the sheet. The cover page should carry the title, name of the author(s), affiliation(s), and the complete mailing address of the principal author. The title of the manuscript should be repeated on the top of the first page of the text without author's name. Machine readable copy of the manuscript in ASCII text would be appreciated.

The style should follow the *Chicago Manual of Style*, latest edition. References should be sequentially numbered in the text in superscripts. References and notes should be combined in one sequence and should be typed at the end of the text in order of appearance with corresponding Arabic numerals. Some specimen citations are given below:

Book

 Ismāʿīl Rajī al-Fārūqī and Lois Lāmyʿā al-Fārūqī, The Cultural Atlas of Islam (New York: Macmillan Publishing Company, 1986).

Chapter in a Book

2. Muḥammad Qamaruddīn Khan, "Al-Māwardī," in M.M. Sharif ed., *A History of Muslim Philosophy* (Weisbaden: Otto Harrassowitz, 1963), 717-731.

Journal Article

3. M. "Umar Chāprā, "Islam and the International Debt Problem," *Journal of Islamic Studies* 3 (1992):214-32.

Unpublished Work

4. Majīd Ahmed Almanseurī, "The Role of the Friday Mosque in Islamic Cities" (Ph.D. Dissertation, Stanford University, 1977), 100-102. Reference Work

5. Encyclopaedia Britannica, 11th ed., s.v. "original package."

A brief informative abstract of 150 words or less should be provided with the article. It should state the purpose, methods and results of the study.

Articles can be provisionally accepted, and authors will be expected to revise the manuscripts on the recommendation of referees. The editorial board reserves the right to edit a manuscript to make it more readable.

Address: Editor, *Intellectual Discourse*, Kulliyah of IRK & HS, International Islamic University Malaysia, Gombok, 53100 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. Phone (603)20565101, (603)20565106, email: zafar@iiu.edu.my