GUIDELINES FOR AUTHORS

Intellectual Discourse is an academic, refereed journal, published twice a year. Four types of contributions are considered for publication in this journal: major articles reporting findings of original research; review articles synthesising important deliberations related to disciplines within the domain of Islamic sciences; short research notes or communications, containing original ideas or discussions on vital issues of contemporary concern, and book reviews; and brief reader comments, or statements of divergent viewpoints.

To submit manuscript, go to http://www.iium.edu.my/intdiscourse

The manuscript submitted to Intellectual Discourse should not have been published elsewhere, and should not be under consideration by other publications. This must be stated in the covering letter.

- 1. Original research and review articles should be 5,000-8,000 words while research notes 3,000-4,000 words, accompanied by an abstract of 100-150 words. Book review should be 1,000-1,500 words.
- 2. Manuscripts should be double-spaced with a 1-inch (2.5 cm) margins. Use 12-point Times New Roman font.
- 3. Manuscripts should adhere to the *American Psychological Association* (APA) style, latest edition.
- 4. The title should be as concise as possible and should appear on a separate sheet together with name(s) of the author(s), affiliation(s), and the complete postal address of the institute(s).
- A short running title of not more than 40 characters should also be included.
- Headings and sub-headings of different sections should be clearly indicated.
- 7. References should be alphabetically ordered. Some examples are given below:

Book

In-text citations:

Al-Faruqi & al-Faruqi (1986)

Reference:

Al-Faruqi, I. R., & al-Faruqi, L. L. (1986). *The cultural atlas of Islam*. New York: Macmillan Publishing Company.

Chapter in a Book

In-text:

Alias (2009)

Reference:

Alias, A. (2009). Human nature. In N. M. Noor (Ed.), *Human nature from an Islamic perspective: A guide to teaching and learning* (pp.79-117). Kuala Lumpur: IIUM Press.

Journal Article

In-text:

Chapra (2002)

Reference:

Chapra, M. U. (2002). Islam and the international debt problem. *Journal of Islamic Studies*, 10, 214-232.

The Qur'an

In-text:

- (i) direct quotation, write as 30:36
- (ii) indirect quotation, write as Qur'ān, 30:36

Reference:

The glorious Qur'ān. Translation and commentary by A. Yusuf Ali (1977). US: American Trust Publications.

Hadīth

In-text:

- (i) Al-Bukhārī, 88:204 (where 88 is the book number, 204 is the hadīth number)
- (ii) Ibn Hanbal, vol. 1, p. 1

Reference:

- (i) Al-Bukhārī, M. (1981). Sahīh al-Bukhārī. Beirut: Dār al-Fikr.
- (ii) Ibn Ḥanbal, A. (1982). Musnad Aḥmad Ibn Ḥanbal. Istanbul: Cagri Yayinlari.

The Bible

In-text:

Matthew 12:31-32

Reference:

The new Oxford annonated Bible. (2007). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Transliteration of Arabic words should follow the style indicated in ROTAS Transliteration Kit as detailed on its website (http://rotas.iium.edu.my/?Table_of_Transliteration), which is a slight modification of ALA-LC (Library of Congress and the American Library Association) transliteration scheme. Transliteration of Persian, Urdu, Turkish and other scripts should follow ALA-LC scheme.

Opinions expressed in the journal are solely those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editors, or the publisher. Material published in the *Intellectual Discourse* is copyrighted in its favour. As such, no part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or any information retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

IIUM Press (Marketing Unit)
Research Management Centre
International Islamic University Malaysia
P.O. Box 10, 50728 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Phone (+603) 6196-5014, Fax: (+603) 6196-4862
E-mail: intdiscourse@iium.edu.my; intdiscourse@yahoo.com.

Website: http://iiumpress.iium.edu.my/bookshop



In This Issue

Note from the Editor

Research Articles

Ahmad Farouk Musa & Piet Hizbullah Khaidir

The Philosophical Sufism of Harun Nasution: A Phenomenological-Historical Investigation of The Influence of Neo-Mu'tazilism

Almasa Mulalić

Students' Awareness and Participation in the Education for Peace in Bosnia and Herzegovina

Fazlida Mohd Razali, Jamaliah Said, Razana Juhaida Johari & Norizelini Ibrahim Objectivity Threats: Would it Jeopardise Malaysian Internal Auditors' Risk Judgment Quality?

Abdul Rashid Moten

Shifting Tides: Malaysia's 2023 State Assembly Elections

Ghassan Adhab Atiyah, Nazura Abdul Manap & Saidatul Nadia Abd Aziz
Legitimacy of Smart Contracts Written in Encrypted Code on Blockchain
Technology Under Current Contract Law: A Comparative Study

Noorfarida Filzah Bt Mohd Sobri Paridaluddin & Ainul Azmin Bt Mohd Zamin
The Main Tendencies of Discourse Representation of Immigrant Workers in
Malaysia: A Critical Discourse Analysis in The Star and Malaysiakini Online
News Portals

Faizah Idrus & Zurina Abdul Ghani

Examining the Relationship between Prophetic Leadership and Cultural Intelligence (CQ): Lessons from the Cultural Diplomacy of *Anṣār* and *Muhājirūn*

Intan Soliha Ibrahim, Azlan Abbas & Juliana Abdul Wahab

Management Strategy and Challenges for Religious Radio Stations in Malaysia

Mohammad Moshiur Rahman, A K M Ahasanul Haque & Fatin Husna Suib The Confronts of Edutourism in the Post-COVID-19 Pandemic Era: A

The Confronts of Edutourism in the Post-COVID-19 Pandemic Era: A Malaysian Perspective

Rizki Amalia Sholihah & Dawam M. Rohmatulloh

'Morning Slaps' *Da'wah*: A Study on @taqy_malik Instagram Account Registers

Muhamad Daniel Ibrahim Yaacob, Siti Zuliha Razali & Muhammad Fabriansyah Gender Issues and the Distorted Narrative in Women Leadership in China: The Case of Empress Dowager Cixi (1861-1908)

Review Article

2289 5639

ISSN 0128-4878

ISSN 0128-4878 (Print)

ISSN 2289-5639 (Online)