

**Intellectual Discourse**  
**Vol. 28, No. 1, 2020**

**Contents**

***Editorial***

*Ishtiaq Hossain* 1

Pathways of Becoming Political Party Activists:  
The Experiences From Malay-Muslim Grassroots Party Activists  
*Wan Rohila A. Ganti Bt. Wan Abdul Ghapar &  
Ahmad Fauzi Abdul Hamid* 5

Mediation and Interreligious Discourse: Prospects and  
Challenges in Resolving Interreligious Skirmishes in Malaysia  
*Haslina Ibrahim & Ainul Jaria bt. Maidin* 35

Examining the Role of ‘Ulama in the  
Islamization Process of the Malay World  
*Mohd Noh Abdul Jalil & Mohd Roslan Mohd Nor* 61

Role of Judaism, Christianity and Islam  
in Promoting Human Values in the Strife-Torn World  
*Israr Ahmad Khan* 77

Mathematics Anxiety and Performance among College Students:  
Effectiveness of Systematic Desensitization Treatment  
*Najihah Akeb-urai, Nor Ba’ Yah Abdul Kadir & Rohany Nasir* 99

Faith and Practice: Islamic Perspectives on Robert Browning  
*Rehnuma Bint Anis & Md. Mahmudul Hasan* 129

Syariah Criminal Law Enforcement in  
Hisbah Framework: Practice In Malaysia  
*Alias Azhar, Muhammad Hafiz Badarulzaman,  
Fidlizan Muhammad & Siti Zamarina Mat Zaib* 149

Imperialism, Colonialism and their Contribution to the Formation of Malay and Chinese Ethnicity: An Historical Analysis <i>Khauthar Ismail</i>	171
Removal of Despotic Political Regime: The Abū Dharr’s Legacy and Its Legitimacy <i>Mohd. Shah Jani &amp; Raudlotul Firdaus binti Fatah Yasin</i>	195
Nigeria’s Foreign Policy Goals in Peacekeeping Operations in Africa <i>Sani Safiyanu, Roy Anthony Rogers, Wan Sharina Ramlah Wan Ahmad &amp; Amin Jaffri</i>	215
Ecological Modernization in Malaysia: A Review of Pakatan Harapan’s Manifesto During the 14th General Election Within the Context of Ecological Modernization Framework <i>Noor Asyhikin Binti Abd Razak &amp; Nor Azlin Binti Tajuddin</i>	241
Education for the Production and Re-Production of Docile Civic Bodies: The Problems of Civic Education in Thailand <i>Siwach Sripokangkul</i>	261
Revisiting Southeast Asian Civil Islam: Moderate Muslims and Indonesia’s Democracy Paradox <i>M. Khusna Amal</i>	295
Conceptualizing Islamic Ethics for Contemporary Muslim Societies <i>Fethi B. Jomaa Ahmed</i>	319
<b><i>Book Reviews</i></b> States of Separation. Transfer, Partition, and the Making of the Modern Middle East. By Laura Robson. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 2017, pp. 247. ISBN 9785229215427 Reviewer: <i>Kaoutar Guediri</i>	345

Our Constitution. By Shad Saleem Faruqi. Subang Jaya,  
Malaysia: Sweet & Maxwell, 2019, pp. 425.  
ISBN 9789672187059 (paperback).  
Reviewer: *Ramizah Wan Muhammad*

349

Metodologi Penyelidikan Dalam Pendidikan:  
Amalan dan Analisis Kajian. By Ghazali Darusalam &  
Sufean Hussin. Kuala Lumpur: Penerbit Universiti Malaya, 2019,  
pp. 630. ISBN: 978-967-488-009-5.  
Reviewer: *Khairil Husaini Bin Jamil*

353